# CAYMAN ISLANDS



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# THE CRIMINAL PROCEDURE CODE (AMENDMENT) LAW, 2018

(LAW 18 OF 2018)

### THE CRIMINAL PROCEDURE CODE (AMENDMENT) LAW, 2018

### ARRANGEMENT OF SECTIONS

- 1. Short title
- 2. Amendment of section 70 of the Criminal Procedure Code (2017 Revision) acquittal of accused person if no case to answer
- 3. Amendment of section 75 the decision of the court
- 4. Amendment of section 85A no preliminary enquiry for Category A offences
- 5. Transitional

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#### CAYMAN ISLANDS

Law 18 of 2018.

I Assent

Franz Manderson

Acting Governor.

Date: 3rd August, 2018

#### A LAW TO AMEND THE CRIMINAL PROCEDURE CODE (2017 REVISION) TO PROVIDE FOR CONSISTENCY BETWEEN THE PROCEDURES IN THE SUMMARY COURT AND THE GRAND COURT AT THE CONCLUSION OF THE PROSECUTION CASE; TO PROVIDE FOR THE TRANSMITTAL TO THE GRAND COURT OF CATEGORY C OFFENCES IN CERTAIN INSTANCES; AND FOR INCIDENTAL AND CONNECTED PURPOSES

ENACTED by the Legislature of the Cayman Islands.

1. This Law may be cited as the Criminal Procedure Code (Amendment) Law, SI 2018.

2. The Criminal Procedure Code (2017 Revision), in this Law referred to as the "principal Law", is amended by repealing section 70 and substituting the following section -

"70. If at the close of the case for the prosecution the court considers that a *prima facie* case on the evidence presented has not been established, the court shall acquit the accused or in any other case, the court shall proceed to hear the case for the accused."

Short title

Amendment of section 70 of the Criminal Procedure Code (2017 Revision) - acquittal of accused person if no case to answer Amendment of section 75 - the decision of the court

Amendment of section 85A - no preliminary enquiry for Category A offences 3. The principal Law is amended by repealing section 75 and substituting the following section -

"75. (1) The court, having heard both the prosecutor and the accused person and their witnesses, shall either -

- (a) convict the accused, if satisfied of his guilt beyond a reasonable doubt and pass sentence upon him or make an order against him according to law and may, in its discretion, record or not record a conviction; or
- (b) acquit him.

(2) Notwithstanding subsection (1), the Court may, if it is of the opinion that it is not expedient to inflict any punishment notwithstanding that it finds the charge against the accused is proved, make an order discharging the accused absolutely or conditionally but no such order of discharge shall be made in respect of any prosecution instituted under sections 82 to 85 of the Traffic Law, 2011.".

4. The principal Law is amended in section 85A by repealing subsections (1), (2) and (3) and substituting the following subsections -

" (1) Where a charge has been brought in a Summary Court against a person in respect of a Category A offence, the court shall transmit the matter forthwith to the Grand Court for hearing and if that person is also charged with an offence which may be tried -

- (a) either summarily or on indictment; or
- (b) summarily only being an offence punishable by imprisonment,

and the commission of that other offence appears to the court to be related to the commission of the Category A offence the court shall also transmit that matter forthwith to the Grand Court for hearing.

- (a) another person appears or is brought before the court on the same or a subsequent occasion charged jointly or may be tried jointly with the person referred to in subsection (1) for an offence which may be tried -
  - (i) either summarily or on indictment; or
  - (ii) summarily only being an offence punishable by imprisonment; and
- (b) that offence appears to the court to be related to the

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#### Category A offence,

the court shall where it is the same occasion, and may where it is a subsequent occasion, transmit the matter forthwith to the Grand Court for hearing.

(3) Where the court transmits a matter for hearing under subsection (1) or (2), it shall at the same time transmit any other matter to the Grand Court for hearing where that other matter -

- (a) arises from an offence which may be tried either summarily or on indictment; or
- (b) is a summary offence punishable with imprisonment,

and is related to the Category A offence.".

5. (1) This Law applies to all matters being considered by the court on or <sup>Transitional</sup> before the date of the commencement of this Law.

(2) In this section, "this Law" means the principal Law as amended by this amending Law.

Passed by the Legislative Assembly the 29<sup>th</sup> day of June, 2018.

Dr. Hon. W. McKeeva Bush

Speaker.

Zena Merren-Chin

Clerk of the Legislative Assembly.

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